

Insecta, Coleoptera, Elmidae, Amazon region

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ABSTRACT: A list of Elmidae species from Amazon is presented. The list was prepared based on a literature survey and examination of the entomological collection of Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas da Amazônia (INPA). The list includes 102 species, with ten new occurrences recorded, being one for the Amazon (which includes areas of Brazil, Bolivia, Colombia, Guyana, French Guyana, Peru, Suriname and Venezuela) three for the Amazonas state, and six for other localities in Brazil. Reports about species bibliography contents were also included, as well as available species municipalities distributional data.

INTRODUCTION

Elmidae Curtis, 1830 is constituted of small aquatic beetles that inhabit preferentially running waters. Elmidae, Psephenidae, Ptilodactylidae, Dryopidae, Lutrochidae, Limnichidae and Eulichadidae together constitute the Dryopoidea (Hunt *et al.* 2007). Adult Elminae present plastron, a respiratory structure which allows the beetle stay submerged for a longer time. Larvae present branchial tufts that open externally by an operculum. Both adult and larvae generally occur in the same habitats, are mainly scrappers and only genus *Lara* LeConte, 1852 (White and Brigham 1996) are known to be herbivores. Adults periodically leave their habitats to dispersal flight. The life cycle is variable, the larvae can pass by three to eight instars and spend since few months until some years to complete their development (Brown 1987; White and Brigham 1996).

The family is widely distributed, occurring in all continents except Antarctica. Presently 1,300 species are known (Ciampor and Ciamporova-Zatovicova 2008) and 101 of which are known from the Amazon region. In Brazil 160 species are known and 24 of them recorded for Amazonas state. This work presents a list of all known Amazonian Elmidae species with new records for the region and distributional notes.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

The list is based on the available literature and material deposited in the Invertebrates Collection of the Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas da Amazônia (INPA), Manaus, state of Amazonas.

This list integrates data collected from the research project 'Insetos aquáticos: biodiversidade, ferramentas ambientais e a popularização da ciência para melhoria da qualidade de vida humana no estado do Amazonas'

(Pronex/CNPq/FAPEAM). The goal of this work is mainly to catalogue and study the aquatic insects distributions in the Amazon Forest.

The term Amazon is used in this work based in Mittermeier *et al.* (2003), which applies to the area that includes the following countries, Brazil, Bolivia, Colombia, Guyana, French Guyana, Peru, Suriname and Venezuela. In Brazil, Amazon includes Tropical Rain Forest areas of Acre, Amazonas, Amapá, a portion of Maranhão, a portion of Mato Grosso, Pará, Rondônia, Roraima and Tocantins (Mittermeier *et al.* 2003). When possible, names of the municipalities where the species were registered were cited, although, in some cases just the regional reference or the country was informed in the literature.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Gyrelmis nubila Hinton, 1940, *Phanocerus clavicornis* Sharp, 1882 and *Pilielmis halia* Hinton, 1971 were recorded for the first time for the Amazonas state; *Xenelmis granata* Grouvelle, 1889 for the Amazon; and *Gyrelmis glabra* Hinton, 1940, *Gyrelmis obesa* Hinton, 1940, *Gyrelmis spinata* Hinton, 1940, *Hintonelmis delevei* Hinton, 1940, *Neoelmis opis* Hinton, 1972 and *Stegoelmis stictoides* Spangler, 1990 for Brazil.

With these new data, the number of species in the Amazon region rise to 102, in Brazil to 166, and in the Amazonas state to 34. Figure 1 shows all known Elmidae occurrence localities in the Amazon region with the number of species recorded for each locality. This report provides the most comprehensive distributional database and is the first checklist of Amazonian Elmidae species.

An alphabetical list, by subfamily, genus and species, containing the species recorded for the Amazon region, including the occurrence localities and bibliographical information follows below.

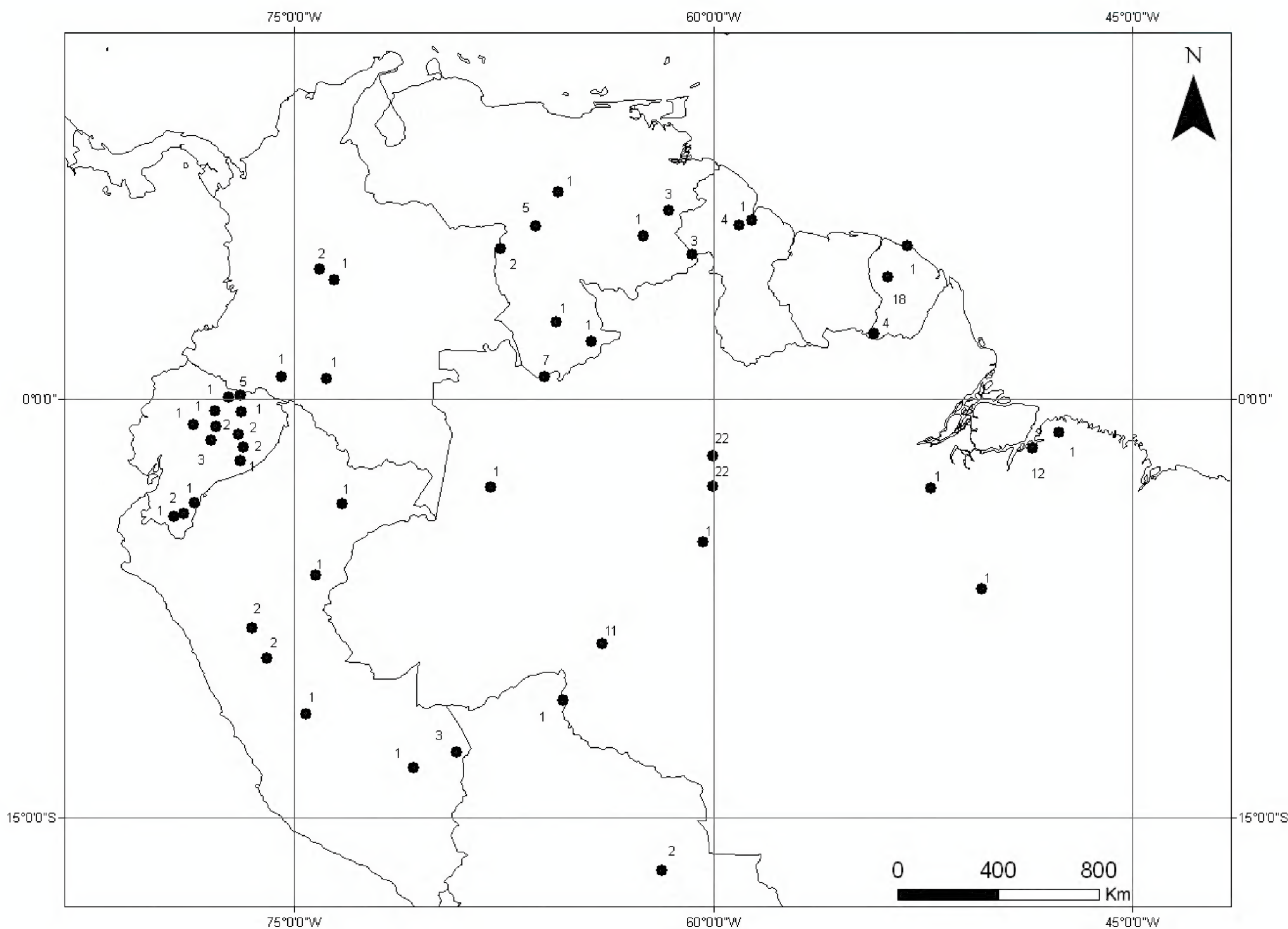


FIGURE 1. Areas in the Amazon region where Elmidae (Insecta: Colopetera) species are recorded, with number of species.

Elminae Curtis, 1830

- Austrelmis* Brown, 1984
- Austrelmis woytkowskii* (Hinton, 1937)
PERU: Distrito de Satipo: Sani Beni [in *Macrelmis*] – Hinton (1937a, 1940a), Brown (1984).
- Cylloepus* Erickson, 1847
- Cylloepus olenus* Hinton, 1945
BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus – Hinton (1945a).
Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Igarapé da Onça, Recanto da Pantera, Ana Maria Oliveira Pes *leg*, 4-5/VII/2000, Pennsylvania light trap; André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 14-15/VI/2008; Sítio do Sr. Clovis, Ana Maria Oliveira Pes *leg*, 2-3VII/2000, Pennsyvalnia.
- Epodelmis* Hinton, 1973
- Epodelmis rosa* Hinton, 1973
BOLIVIA: Santa Cruz: Provincia Sara, Santa Rosa – Hinton (1973).
- Gyrelmis* Hinton, 1940

- Gyrelmis brunea* Hinton, 1940
BRAZIL: Pará: Belém, Estrada de Ferro de Bragança. GUIANA FRANCESA, St Laurent du Maroni. – Hinton (1940b).
- Gyrelmis glabra* Hinton, 1940
GUIANA FRANCESA: St Laurent du Maroni. – Hinton (1940b).
BRAZIL: Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo: Igarapé da Onça, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 20/X/2008, litter retained in riffle.
- Gyrelmis longipes* Hinton, 1940
BRAZIL: Pará: Belém; Mato Grosso (?); Porto Velho. GUIANA FRANCESA: St Laurent du Maroni. – Hinton (1940b).
- Gyrelmis maculata* Hinton, 1940
BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus; Pará: Belém, Estrada de Ferro de Bragança.– Hinton (1940b).
Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo: Cachoeira da Onça, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 24/VIII/2008, litter retained in riffle.
- Gyrelmis nubila* Hinton, 1940
BRAZIL: Mato Grosso(?); Porto Velho. – Hinton (1940b).
Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo: Cachoeira da Onça,

André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 24/VIII/2008, litter retained in riffle.

Gyrelmis obesa Hinton, 1940

GUIANA FRANCESA: St Laurent du Maroni. – Hinton (1940b).

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo: Cachoeira da Onça, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 24/VIII/2008, litter retained in riffle.

Gyrelmis pulchela Hinton, 1940

GUIANA FRANCESA: St Laurent du Maroni. – Hinton (1940b).

Gyrelmis pusio Hinton, 1940

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus; Mato Grosso; Porto Velho – Hinton (1940b).

Gyrelmis simplex Hinton, 1940

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus – Hinton (1940b).

Gyrelmis spinata Hinton, 1940

GUIANA FRANCESA: St Laurent du Maroni. – Hinton (1940b).

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo: Sítio da Dona Maroca, Igarapé da esquerda, AM 240, KM 13, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 26/VIII/2008, roots in riffle.

Gyrelmis thoracica Hinton, 1940

GUIANA FRANCESA: St Laurent du Maroni. – Hinton (1940b).

Gyrelmis thoracica basalis Hinton, 1940

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus; Mato Grosso (?); Porto Velho; Pará, Bélem. GUIANA FRANCESA, St Laurent du Maroni. – Hinton (1940b).

Hintonelmis Spangler, 1966

Hintonelmis atys Hinton, 1971

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus – Hinton (1971a).

Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Igarapé da Onça, Ana Maria Oliveira Pes *leg*; 4-5/IX/2000; Pennsylvania; André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 12-13/VI/2008, light trap; VI/2008, stones in riffle; Dona Maroca, 18/X/2008.

Hintonelmis carus Hinton, 1971

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus – Hinton (1971a).

Hintonelmis delevei Hinton, 1971

GUIANA FRANCESA: St Lareunt. – Hinton (1971a).

Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Igarapé da Onça, Ana Maria Oliveira Pes *leg*; 4-5/IX/2000; Pennsylvania.

Hintonelmis maro Hinton, 1971

BRAZIL: Pará: Belém – Hinton (1971a).

Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Igarapé da Onça, Ana Maria Oliveira Pes *leg*, 4-5/IX/2000, Pennsylvania; Igarapé do Sr. José, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 12-13/VI/2008, woods in riffle.

Hintonelmis messa Hinton, 1971

BRAZIL: Pará: Belém – Hinton (1971a).

Hintonelmis opis Hinton, 1971

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus, Tarumã – Hinton (1971a).

Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Igarapé da Onça, Ana Maria Oliveira Pes *leg*, 4-5/IX/2000, Pennsylvania; André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 12-13/VI/2008, light trap; stones in riffle; Igarapé do Sr. José, woods in riffle; Manacapuru, Banho do vovô, VII/2008, light trap.

Hintonelmis perfectus (Grouvelle, 1908)

GUIANA FRANCESA: (?) [in *Ancyronyx*] – Grouvelle (1908), Hinton (1971a).

Hintonelmis sandersoni Spangler, 1966

PERU: near Iquitos: Rio Nanay – Spangler (1966).

Hintonelmis sloanei Hinton, 1971

BRAZIL: Pará: Belém – Hinton (1971a).

Hintonelmis sul Hinton, 1971

BRAZIL: Pará: Belém – Hinton (1971a).

Holcelmis Hinton, 1973

Holcelmis woodruffi Hinton, 1973

BOLIVIA: Santa Cruz: Provincia Sara, Santa Rosa – Hinton (1973).

Holcelmis mamore Hinton, 1973

BOLIVIA: Rio Mamoré próximo a Guyara-Mirim – Hinton (1973).

Jolyelmis Spangler and Faitoute, 1991

Jolyelmis auyana Spangler and Faitoute, 1991

VENEZUELA: Bolivar: Auyantepuy. - Spangler and Faitoute (1991).

Jolyelmis derkai Ciampor and Kodada, 1999

VENEZUELA: Bolivar: Monte Roraima. - Ciampor and Kodada (1999).

Jolyelmis reitmaieri Ciampor and Kodada, 1999

VENEZUELA: Bolivar: Monte Roraima. - Ciampor and Kodada (1999).

Macrelmis (Motschulsky, 1839)

Macrelmis amazonica (Hinton, 1945)

BRAZIL: Porto Velho [in *Elsianus*] – Hinton (1945a), Brown (1984).

Macrelmis antiqua (Grouvelle, 1896)

BRAZIL: (?) [in *Elsianus*] – Grouvelle (1896a), Brown (1984).

Macrelmis peruviana (Hinton, 1945)

PERU: Huallaga: Tocache [in *Elsianus*] – Hinton (1945), Brown (1984).

Macrelmis terea (Hinton, 1946)

GUIANA FRANCESA: St Laurent du Maroni [in *Elsianus*] – Hinton (1946a), Brown (1984).

Macrelmis thorpei (Hinton, 1946)

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus [in *Elsianus*] – Hinton (1946a), Brown (1984).

Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Cachoeira da Onça, Recanto da Pantera, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 24/VIII/2008, litter retained in riffle; Sítio da Dona Maroca, Igarapé da esquerda; AM 240, KM 13, 26/VIII/2008, roots in riffle; Igarapé da Onça, Recanto da Pantera, 18/X/2008, roots in riffle.

Macrelmis tityra (Hinton, 1946)

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus [in *Elsianus*] – Hinton (1946a), Brown (1984).

Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Cachoeira da Onça, Recanto da Pantera, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 24/VIII/2008, litter retained in riffle; Sítio da Dona Maroca, Igarapé da esquerda; AM 240, KM 13, 26/VIII/2008, roots in riffle; Igarapé da Onça, Recanto da Pantera, 18/X/2008, roots in riffle.

Microcylloepus (Hinton, 1935)

Microcylloepus dolon Hinton, 1945

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus – Hinton (1945b), Bug (1973).

Microcylloepus latus Bug, 1973

PERU: Huallanga – Bug (1973).

Microcylloepus nomia Hinton, 1945

GUIANA FRANCESA: St – Hinton (1945b), Bug (1973).

Microcylloepus pustulatus Hinton, 1940c

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus – Hinton (1940c), Bug (1973).

Microcylloepus steffani Bug, 1973

PERU: Chillon – Bug (1973).

Neoelmis Musgrave, 1935

Neoelmis anytis Hinton, 1972

EQUADOR: Rio Cusuimi, 150 Km do sudeste de Poyo – Hinton (1972).

Neoelmis fossa Hinton, 1940

BRAZIL: Rondônia: Ji-Parana – Hinton (1940d).

Neoelmis maculata Hinton 1940

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus – Hinton (1940d).

Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Igarapé da Onça, Recanto da Pantera, Ana Maria Oliveira Pes *leg*, 4-5/VII/2000, Pennsylvania; André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 13-14/VI/2008.

Neoelmis mamorata Hinton, 1940

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus – Hinton (1940d).

Neoelmis opis Hinton, 1972

Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Igarapé da Onça, Recanto da Pantera, Ana Maria Oliveira Pes *leg*, 4-5/VII/2000, Pennsylvania; André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 13-14/VI/2008, Pennsylvania.

Neoelmis thyas Hinton, 1972

BRAZIL: Rondônia, Porto Velho – Hinton (1972).

Neolimnius Hinton, 1939

Neolimnius palpalis Hinton, 1939

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus; Pará. GUIANA FRANCESA: St Laurent du Maroni – Hinton (1939).

Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Igarapé da Onça, Ana Maria Oliveira Pes *leg*, 4-5/IX/2000, Pennsylvania; André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 17/X/2008, light trap; Dona Maroca, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 18/X/2008; Novo Aripuanã, Reserva Soka Gakkai, Ulisses Gaspar Neiss *leg*, 10-11/V/2008, Pennsylvania.

Onychelmis Hinton, 1941

Onychelmis whiteheadi Spangler and Santiago, 1991

COLOMBIA: Bogotá: Rio Gachetá - Spangler and Santiago (1991).

Pagelmis Spangler, 1981

Pagelmis amazonica Spangler, 1981

EQUADOR: Provincia Pastaza: Tzapino. – Spangler (1981).

Phanoceroides Hinton, 1939

Phanoceroides acuatica Hinton, 1939

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus; Pará – Hinton (1939).

Presidente Figueiredo: Cachoeira da Onça, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 24/VIII/2008, stones in riffle; Sítio do Sr. Francisco Lobo (Caverna), KM 61, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 15/I/2009, litter retained in riffle.

Pilielmis Hinton, 1971

Pilielmis abdera Hinton, 1971

BRAZIL: Manaus; Pará – Hinton (1971b).

Pilielmis apama Hinton, 1971

GUIANA FRANCESA: St Laurent – Hinton (1971b)

Pilielmis clita Hinton, 1971

BRAZIL: Pará: Belém – Hinton (1971b).

Pilielmis halia Hinton, 1971

BRAZIL: Pará: Belém. – Hinton (1971b).

Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Igarapé da Onça, Ana Maria Oliveira Pes *leg*, 4-5/IX/2000, Pennsylvania; André

Silva Fernandes *leg*, 17/VI/2008, Light trap.

Pilielmis murcia Hinton, 1971

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus. GUIANA FRANCESA: St Laurent. – Hinton (1971b).

Pilielmis sara Hinton, 1971

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus – Hinton (1971b)

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo: Igarapé da Onça, Recanto da Pantera, Ana Maria Oliveira Pes *leg*, 4-5/VII/2000, Pennsylvania; André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 12-13/VI/2008, Pennsylvania.

Portelmis Sanderson, 1953

Portelmis gurneyi Spangler, 1980

EQUADOR: Provincia Napo: Lago Agrio; Provincia Pastaza: Tzapino [in *Stenelmis*] – Hinton (1936), Spangler (1980).

Stegoelmis Hinton, 1939

Stegoelmis andersoni Spangler, 1990

COLOMBIA: Caqueta, rio Ortegua. EQUADOR: Napo: Rio Yasuni. PERU: Madre de Dios: Puerto Maldonado, Rio Tambopata – Spangler (1990).

Stegoelmis crinita Spangler, 1990

EQUADOR: Napo: Aguarico. – Spangler (1990).

Stegoelmis ensi Spangler, 1990

VENEZUELA: Amazonas Territorio Federal: Culebra. – Spangler (1990).

Stegoelmis fera Spangler, 1990

VENEZUELA: Amazonas Territorio Federal: Cerro de la Neblina. – Spangler (1990).

Stegoelmis geayi (Grouvelle, 1908)

? [in *Stenelmis*] – Grouvelle (1908).

EQUADOR: Oriente (Napo): Rio Napo. GUIANA FRANCESA: St Laurent du Maroni. GUIANA: Distrito de Mazaruni-Potaro: Monte Takatu. VENEZUELA: Amazonas Territorio Federal: Cerro de la Neblina.- – Spangler (1990).

- *Stegoelmis geayi* (new combination) – Hinton (1939), Blackwelder (1944), Sanderson (1953).

- *Stegoelmis hintoni* (synonymy) – Sanderson (1953).

Stegoelmis ica Spangler, 1990

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Boca da rio Iça – Spangler (1990).

Stegoelmis selva Spangler, 1990

VENEZUELA: Amazonas Territorio Federal: Cerro de la Neblina. - Spangler (1990).

Stegoelmis sticta Spangler, 1990

COLOMBIA: (?). EQUADOR: Napo: Lago Agrio.– Spangler (1990).

Stegoelmis stictoides Spangler, 1990

GUIANA: Distrito de Mazaruni-Potaro: Monte Takatu. VENEZUELA: Bolivar: El Dorado. – Spangler (1990).

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus: Presidente Figueiredo, Igarapé da Onça, Ana Maria Oliveira Pes *leg*, 4-5/IX/2000, Pennsylvania.

Stegoelmis tuberosa Spangler, 1990

VENEZUELA: Amazonas Territorio Federal: Cerro de la Neblina. – Spangler (1990).

Stegoelmis verrucata Hinton, 1939

BRAZIL: Pará: Belém, Altamira. GUIANA FRANCESA: Santo Laurent du Maroni. – Hinton (1939), Blackwelder (1944), Sanderson (1953), Spangler (1990).

Stenelmoides Grouvelle, 1908

Stenelmoides antennarius Spangler and Perkins, 1989

EQUADOR: Napo: Lago Agrio - Spangler and Perkins (1989).

Stenelmoides beebei Spangler and Perkins, 1989

GUIANA: Mazarunipotaro: Kartabo. VENEZUELA: Bolivar: Las Cocuizas - Spangler and Perkins (1989).

Stenelmoides grandis Spangler and Perkins, 1989

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Manaus. GUIANA FRANCESA: Rivière Lunier. VENEZUELA: Territorio Federal Amazonas: Cerro de la Neblina; Bolivar: El Dorado; Las Cocuizas - Spangler and Perkins (1989).

Stenelmoides grouvellei (Pic, 1923)

GUIANA FRANCESA: St Laurent du Maroni: Nouveau Chantier. – Spangler and Perkins, 1989.

- *Stenelmoides grouvellei* Pic, 1923 – Hinton (1937b), Blackwelder (1944) (misspelled).

- *Stenelmoides grouvellei* – Delève- 1970

Stenelmoides guyanensis Grouvelle, 1908

GUIANA FRANCESA: Rivière Lunier; Bas-Carsevenne. - Spangler and Perkins (1989).

- *Stenelmoides guyanensis* - Hinton (1937a, b), Blackwelder (1944) (misspelled).

Stenelmoides inconscriptus Spangler and Perkins, 1989

EQUADOR: Provincia Napo: Lago Agrio – Spangler and Perkins (1989).

Stenelmoides mimicus Spangler and Perkins, 1989

VENEZUELA: Territorio Federal Amazonas: Porto Ayacucho, Tobogán; Cerro de la Neblina, Rio Baria - Spangler and Perkins (1989).

Stenelmoides platysternum Spangler and Perkins, 1989

EQUADOR: Provincia Pastaza: 70 milhas SE Limoncocha, Rio Cononaco. - Spangler and Perkins (1989).

Stenelmoides pubipes Spangler and Perkins, 1989

EQUADOR: Provincia Pastaza: confluencia of Rio Macuma with Rio Morona. PERU: Loreto: colônia Calleria, Rio Calleria; Madre de Dios: Porto Maldonado, Rio Tambopata - Spangler and Perkins (1989).

Stenhelmoides rufulus (Hinton, 1934)

COLOMBIA: Antioquia: Rio Anori; Cessar: Becerril; Putamayo: Santa Rosa; Valle de Cauca: Cisneros. EQUADOR: Manabi: Santo Domingo, Rancho Ronaldo; Napo: Lago Agrio; Pastaza: Puyo, Estação Fluv. Metrica; Pichincha: Via Porto Quito (113km); Zamora-chinchi: Yanzatza. GUATEMALA: Retalhuleu: Finca St Rafael Olimpo, Cuyitenango such. PERU: Huanuco: Tingo Maria. VENEZUELA: Zulia: Tucuco. - Spangler and Perkins (1989). - in *Stenelsianus rufulus* - Hinton (1934). - *Stenhelmoides rufulus* (new combination) - Hinton (1937a), Blackwelder (1944).

Stenhelmoides stegastus Spangler and Perkins, 1989

VENEZUELA: Bolivar: Las Cocuizas - Spangler and Perkins (1989).

Stenhelmoides strictifrons Grouvelle, 1908

BRAZIL: Mato Grosso; Pará: Canindé, Rio Gurupi. GUIANA FRANCESA: Rivière Lunier. GUIANA: Kartabo: Takutu Lumber Camp, Takutu Mts.; Takutu Mountains. PERU: Madre de Dios: Porto Maldonado, Rio Tambopata Reserva. VENEZUELA: Bolivar: Las Cocuizas; Território Federal do Amazonas: Cerro de la Neblina, Rio Baria; Julian: Cunucunuma; Puerto Ayacucho: Rio paria Chico, Ria Gavilán. - Grouvelle 1908, Delève 1970, Spangler and Perkins (1989). - *Stenelmoides strictifrons* - Blackwelder (1944) (misspelled).

Stenhelmoides variabilis Spangler and Perkins, 1989

VENEZUELA: Bolivar: Las Cocuizas; El Dorado; Território Federal Amazonas - Spangler and Perkins (1989).

Tyletelmis (Hinton, 1972)

Tyletelmis mila (Hinton, 1972)

BRAZIL: Mato Grosso; Porto Velho - Hinton (1972). Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Igarapé da Onça, Recanto da Pantera, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 02-03/VII/08, Pennsylvania.

Xenelmis Hinton, 1936

Xenelmis granata Grouvelle, 1889

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Sítio da Dona Maroca, Igarapé da esquerda; AM 240, KM 13, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 26VIII/2008, roots in riffle.

Xenelmis laura Brown, 1970

BRAZIL: Pará: Água Azul, Rio Bananal - Brown (1970), Manzo (2006).

Xenelmis leechi Perkins and Stainer, 1981

PERU: Cuzco - Perkins and Stainer (1981), Manzo (2006).

Xenelmis marcapata Perkins and Stainer, 1981

PERU: Cuzco - Perkins and Stainer (1981), Manzo (2006).

Xenelmis rufipes Delève, 1968

EQUADOR: Provincia Canar: Rte Guayaquil - Cuenca - Delève (1968), Manzo (2006).

Xenelmis tarsalis Hinton, 1940

BRAZIL: Rondônia: Porto Velho - Hinton (1940e), Manzo (2006).

Xenelmis teres Hinton, 1946

BRAZIL: Porto Velho - Hinton (1946b), Manzo (2006).

Larainae (LeConte, 1861)

Disersus (Sharp, 1882)

Disersus ambocheilus Spangler and Santiago, 1987

EQUADOR: Morona-Santiago: El Pincho; Zamora-Chinchi: Yanzatza, Rio Yanzatza. PERU: Cuzco: Cuzco; Huanuco: Tingo Maria. - Spangler and Santiago (1987)

Disersus cacicus (Coquérel, 1851)

COLOMBIA: Meta: Queb. Blanca, Restrepo. EQUADOR: Pastaza: Puyo. - Spangler and Santiago, 1987

- in *Polamophilus cacicus* - Coquérel, 1851

- *Disersus cacicus* (new combination) - Grouvelle (1896b), Zaitzev (1908 1910), Blackwelder (1944), Brown (1981).

Disersus chibcha Spangler and Santiago, 1987

COLOMBIA: Valle (Del. Cauca): Cisneros. - Spangler and Santiago (1987).

Disersus dasycolus Spangler and Santiago, 1987

EQUADOR: Pastaza: Puyo, Rio Puyo - Spangler and Santiago (1987).

Disersus inca Spangler and Santiago, 1987

COLOMBIA: Antioquia: El Retiro. EQUADOR: Tungurahua: Banos; Napo: San Francisco de Borja; Pastaza: Puyo. PERU: Cuzco: Valle de Lares, Calca. - Spangler and Santiago (1987).

Disersus pilitibia Spangler and Santiago, 1987

COLOMBIA: Antioquia; Rio Anori. EQUADOR: Cotopaxi, Latacunga. - Spangler and Santiago (1987).

Disersus quincemil Spangler and Santiago, 1987

PERU: Cuzco: Quince Mil - Spangler and Santiago (1987).

Disersus saxicola Spangler and Santiago, 1987

EQUADOR: Napo: Tena (17 km SW); Zamora-Chinchi: Yanzatza, Rio Yanzatza - Spangler and Santiago (1987).

Neblinagena Spangler, 1985

Neblinagena prima Spangler, 1985.

VENEZUELA: Território Federal do Amazonas: Cerro de la Neblina - Spangler (1985).

Phanocerus Sharp, 1882

Phanocerus clavicornis Sharp, 1882

BRAZIL: Amazonas: Presidente Figueiredo, Igarapé da

Onça, Recanto da Pantera, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 15/VI/2008, litter retained in riffle; Sítio Sr. José, André Silva Fernandes *leg*, 22/X/2008, litter retained in riffle.

Pseudodisersus Brown, 1981

Pseudodisersus goudotii (Guérin-Méneville, 1843)

COLOMBIA: Bogotá; EQUADOR: Napo: Tena, Morona; Santiago: El Pincho; Zamora-Chinchipe: Zumbi – Spangler and Santiago (1987).

- in *Potamophilus goudotii* - Guérin-Méneville (1843), Coquérel (1851).

- in *Disersus goudotii*. - Sharp (1882), Blackwelder (1944).

- in *Disersus goudoti*. - Zaitzev (1908 1910).

- in *Pseudodisersus coquereli* - Brown (1981).

Roraima Kodada and Jäch, 1999

Roraima carinata Kodada and Jäch, 1999

VENEZUELA: Estado Bolivar, Monte Roraima – Kodada and Jäch (1999).

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